

$$A = \{x^2 - y^3 + y = 0\} \subset \{\omega_2 \neq 0\} \mathbb{P}^2 \quad (a) \quad (1)$$

$$\omega_2 \neq 0 \rightarrow \omega \quad x = \frac{\omega_0}{\omega_2}, \quad y = \frac{\omega_1}{\omega_2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\omega_0^2}{\omega_2^2} - \frac{\omega_1^3}{\omega_2^3} + \frac{\omega_1}{\omega_2} = 0 \Rightarrow \omega_0^2 \omega_2 - \omega_1^3 - \omega_1 \omega_2^2 = 0$$

$$\rightarrow \bar{A} = \{\bar{\omega}_0 : \omega_0^2 \omega_2 - \omega_1^3 - \omega_1 \omega_2^2 = 0\}$$

$$X = A \times \mathbb{P}^1 \quad (2)$$

(א)  $X$  היא מרחב פרויקטיבי (ממדי 3), מכאן,

$$X = \bar{X} = \overline{A \times \mathbb{P}^1} = \bar{A} \times \bar{\mathbb{P}^1} = \bar{A} \times \mathbb{P}^1$$

.  $(0, 0, 1) \in \bar{A} \notin \{\omega_2 \neq 0\}$  לכן  $A \times \mathbb{P}^1 \neq \bar{A} \times \mathbb{P}^1$

$\{\omega_2 \neq 0\} \times \mathbb{P}^1$

(ב)  $X$  היא מרחב פרויקטיבי, לכן

יש לה  $\bar{X} = X$ .

$$\varphi: \bar{A} \rightarrow \mathbb{P}^1$$

$$\varphi(\omega_0, \omega_1, \omega_2) = (\omega_1, \omega_2)$$

(3)

(א)  $\varphi(1, 0, 0) = \bar{0}$  מכאן  $\varphi^{-1}(\bar{0}) = \{1, 0, 0\}$

$$\begin{aligned} (\omega_1, \omega_2) &= (\omega_1 \cdot \omega_1^2, \omega_2 \cdot \omega_1^2) = (\omega_0^2 \omega_2 - \omega_1^3, \omega_2 \omega_1^2) = \varphi(\omega_0, \omega_1, \omega_2) \\ &= (\omega_0^2 - \omega_1 \omega_2, \omega_1^2) = \sqrt{\varphi}(\omega_0, \omega_1, \omega_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Dom } \varphi = \bar{A}$$

מכאן,  $\varphi^{-1}(\bar{0}) = \{1, 0, 0\} \neq \bar{0}$

(ב)  $\varphi^{-1}(\bar{0}) = \{1, 0, 0\}$  מכאן  $\varphi^{-1}(\bar{0}) \neq \bar{0}$

$$\varphi^{-1}(\bar{0}) = \{(\omega_0, 1, 0)\}$$

$$C[A] = \frac{C[x, y]}{\sqrt{x^2 - y^2, y}}$$

④

sk ~~...~~,  $f \in C[A]$  (1)

$$f = \sum_{i,j} a_{ij} \cdot x^i y^j = \sum a_{ij} x^{2i} y^j + \sum a_{ij} x^{2i+1} y^j =$$

$$= \sum a_{ij} (y^3 - y)^{2i} y^j + x \sum a_{ij} (y^3 - y)^{2i} y^j$$

פירוש:  $P_1(y) + x P_2(y)$  הוא  $f \in C[A]$  אם ורק אם  $P_1, P_2 \in C[y]$

$$C[A] = \{P_1(y) + x P_2(y) : P_1, P_2 \in C[y]\}$$

⑤ Conic הוא קבוצה

$$a_{00}w_0^2 + a_{11}w_1^2 + a_{22}w_2^2 + a_{01}w_0w_1 + a_{02}w_0w_2 + a_{12}w_1w_2 = 0$$

$(a_{00}, \dots, a_{12}) \in \mathbb{P}^6$  פרמטרים

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (1, 0, 0) \rightarrow a_{00} = 0 \\ (0, 0, 1) \rightarrow a_{22} = 0 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$U = \{a_{00} = 0\} \cap \{a_{22} = 0\} =$$

$$= V(\langle a_{00} \rangle) \cap V(\langle a_{22} \rangle) = V(\langle a_{00} \rangle + \langle a_{22} \rangle) =$$

$$= V(\langle a_{00}, a_{22} \rangle) = \{a_{00} = 0, a_{22} = 0\}$$

(א) זהו תת-מרחב

~~הוא תת-מרחב~~

(ב) זהו אי-תת-מרחב כי  $\langle a_{00}, a_{22} \rangle$  אינו מרחב