

17 137.7

Atiyah-Macdonald 1207 length, 1208 rings
1210 original reference 1211 very difficult
1212 1213

לפניהם מילא מושב צדקה וצדקה נזקן

$$\int_{\Omega} u^2 \geq \lambda_1 \Rightarrow \int_{\Omega} M \geq \lambda_1 \quad M = R_m$$

$\pi_{1(N-R)} \rightarrow M \cong R/\mathbb{Z}$ - e. p. IQR, \sqrt{cnc}

$\left(\begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & \dots & n \\ 1 & 2 & \dots & n \end{matrix} \right) \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ ~~symmetric~~

$$M \cong R/\text{Ann}_R(M)$$

היכן ש- $M \cong R/I$, ו/or $I \neq 0$

12/23-12 10:51 Stone Park I&R

$$\Leftrightarrow r \in \text{Ann}_R(M) \quad \text{if } c, \quad r \in R \quad \text{so}$$

$$r \in I \Leftrightarrow r(1+I) = r + I = 0_M$$

$$\forall i \in I \quad \sum_{j \in J} a_{ij} \leq b_i \quad \text{and} \quad \sum_{i \in I} a_{ij} \leq c_j$$

$$a(r+I) = \underbrace{ar}_{\in I} + I = 0_M$$

$I = \text{Ann}_R(M)$

$$J \otimes R \quad \xrightarrow{\cong} \quad \int_{[I,J] \cap \mathbb{R}} \quad \text{if } J \in \mathbb{R} \quad M \cong R/J : \quad (\text{def}) \quad (*)$$

וריאנטה של תכונת האפשרות
 נאמר ש- d מחלק a, b אם $\exists x, y \in R$ כך
 (d) $d = \gcd(a, b)$ ו- $d \mid a, d \mid b$
 נאמר ש- I מחלק R אם $\forall a, b \in R$ $a, b \in I$
 $\{I \mid \begin{cases} I \text{ מחלק } R \\ \gcd(a, b) \in I \end{cases}\}$

נאמר ש- (a, b) מחלק R אם $\exists x, y \in R$ כך
 $(d) = (a, b)$ ו- $d \mid a, d \mid b$
 $a, b \in R$ ו- $\exists x, y \in R$ כך $a = dx, b = dy$
 נאמר ש- $x, y \in R$ מחלק a, b אם $\exists d \in R$ כך
 $d = xa + yb$
 $\det A = 1$ ($\Leftrightarrow A \in M_n(R)$)

נאמר ש- $A \in M_n(R)$ מחלק R
 $\begin{pmatrix} c_1 \\ \vdots \\ c_n \end{pmatrix} \in R^n$ ו- $\det A = 1$
 $\exists x, y \in R$ כך $c_i = xa + yb$ $\forall i$

$$\begin{aligned} l &= \gcd(c_1, c_2) & \text{if } n=2 \\ l &= xc_1 + yc_2 & \text{if } n>2 \\ A &= \begin{pmatrix} c_1 & -y \\ c_2 & x \end{pmatrix} & \text{if } n>2 \end{aligned}$$

$$c_1 x + c_2 y = 1 \quad \text{if } n=2$$

$$g = \gcd(c_2, \dots, c_n)$$

$$c_1 x + g y = 1 \quad \text{if } n=2$$

$$c_i x + g y = 1 \quad \text{if } 2 \leq i \leq n$$

$$c_i = g c_i' \quad \text{if } 2 \leq i \leq n$$

$$\det A' = 1 \quad \text{if } A' \in M_{n-1}(R) \quad \text{if } n \geq 2$$

$$A' = \begin{pmatrix} c_2' & * \\ \vdots & \ddots \\ c_n' & * \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} c_1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & (-1)^{n-1} \\ c_2 & \boxed{\begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & \cdots & n-2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \end{matrix}} & & & \begin{matrix} x c_1' \\ \vdots \\ x c_n' \end{matrix} \\ \vdots & & & & \vdots \\ c_n & & & & \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{if } n \geq 2$$

$$(r_1, r_2, \dots, r_n) \in R^{n \times 1} \quad \text{if } n \geq 2$$

$$M = \{m_1, \dots, m_n\} \quad \text{if } n \geq 2$$

$$M = R m_1 + \dots + R m_n$$

$$\gcd(c_1, \dots, c_n) = 1 \quad \text{if } c_1, \dots, c_n \in R$$

$\{m_1, \dots, m_n\}$ $\rightarrow \{m'_1, \dots, m'_n\}$ \rightarrow $m'_j = c_1 m_1 + \dots + c_n m_n$

$$m'_j = c_1 m_1 + \dots + c_n m_n \quad -e \quad \rightarrow$$

$m'_j = c_1 m_1 + \dots + c_n m_n$ \rightarrow A \rightarrow matrix

$$A = (a_{ij})$$

123

$$m'_j = a_{1j} m_1 + a_{2j} m_2 + \dots + a_{nj} m_n$$

$$(m'_j = c_1 m_1 + \dots + c_n m_n)$$

$$\underbrace{\{m'_1, \dots, m'_n\}}_{\text{subset of } M} \subseteq M$$

m'_1, \dots, m'_n

$$BA = (\det A) I_n = I_n \quad B = \text{adj}(A)$$

$$B \in M_n(R)$$

$$B = (b_{ij})$$

(123) \rightarrow

$$m'_j = b_{1j} m'_1 + \dots + b_{nj} m'_n$$

$$m_1, \dots, m_n \in \{m'_1, \dots, m'_n\}$$

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$$M \subseteq \{m'_1, \dots, m'_n\}$$

123

$$\{m'_1, \dots, m'_n\} \subseteq \{m_1, \dots, m_n\}$$

123

3. If M is a $n \times r$ matrix over R , then $\underbrace{R^n}_{\text{left } R} \otimes_R M$ is called the row echelon form of M .

$$M \in R^r \times \frac{R}{(d_1)} \times \frac{R}{(d_2)} \times \dots \times \frac{R}{(d_s)}$$

$d_i \in R$ $d_i \neq 0$ $r, s \geq 0$ $d_i \neq 0$

$d_1 d_2$	-	$d_2 d_3$	\vdots	$d_s d_{s+1}$
$d_2 d_3$	-	$d_3 d_4$	\vdots	$d_{s+1} d_s$

$(d_1, \dots, d_s) \in \overbrace{\mathbb{N}^{s+1}}^{\text{left } R} \cap \text{left } R$

$\underbrace{R^n}_{\text{left } R} \otimes_R M \in \underbrace{\mathbb{N}^{s+1}}_{\text{left } R} \cap \text{left } R$

$(n-1) \times \underbrace{R^n}_{\text{left } R} \otimes_R M \in \underbrace{\mathbb{N}^{s+1}}_{\text{left } R} \cap \text{left } R$

$\underbrace{(d_1, \dots, d_s) \in \mathbb{N}^{s+1}}_{\text{left } R} \otimes_R M \in \underbrace{\mathbb{N}^{s+1}}_{\text{left } R} \cap \text{left } R$

$d_i = 0 \Rightarrow \text{left } R \subset \text{left } R$

Let $\lambda \in R$ be a $\lambda \in \text{Irr}(M)$
 $\lambda = \sum_{i=1}^n d_i \lambda_i$

$$M \cong \frac{R}{(d_1)} \times \cdots \times \frac{R}{(d_n)}$$

$\lambda = \sum_{i=1}^n d_i \lambda_i$ $d_i \mid \lambda$ $d_i \mid \lambda_i$ (d_i) $\geq d_i$

$$(d_1) \geq (d_2) \geq (d_3) \geq \cdots \geq (d_n)$$

$d_1 \mid d_2, \dots, d_{n-1} \mid d_n$ $\lambda = \sum_{i=1}^n d_i \lambda_i$ $(d_1), \dots, (d_n)$ $\frac{R}{(d_1)}$
 $M \cong \frac{R}{(d_1)} \times \cdots \times \frac{R}{(d_n)}$

$$\frac{R}{(0)} \cong R \quad \text{if } d_{n+1} = \cdots = d_n = 0$$

$(0 = r \cdot 0) \quad r \in R \quad \text{if } r \mid 0 \quad \Rightarrow \lambda \mid 0$

$$0 \mid \lambda \quad \text{if } \lambda \mid 0 \quad \text{if } 0 \mid \lambda$$

$M \cong \frac{R}{(d_1)} \times \cdots \times \frac{R}{(d_n)}$ $n \geq 1$ $\underline{\text{if } d_1 \neq 0}$
 $n \leq 1 \text{ if } d_1 = 0$

$$M \cong \frac{R}{(d_1)} \quad \text{if } d_1 \neq 0 \quad \text{if } d_1 = 0$$

$$(d_1) = \text{Ann}_R(M) \quad (\text{if } d_1 \neq 0 \text{ and } d_1 \mid \lambda, d_1 = 0 \text{ if } \lambda = 0)$$

$n-1$ 127 111 2eNde 711

$M \subseteq \{m_1, \dots, m_n\}$ 21311 23121 11211

$(d_1) = \text{Ann}_R(R_{m_1}) = \{r \in R : rm_1 = 0_M\}$ 21e 12

$\sum_{i=1}^n d_i \subseteq 21112-1c1 21N121 120N 121c$

$(\sum_{i=1}^n d_i) \cap \{p_1, p_2, \dots, p_t\} = \emptyset$ 1121 R

$(d_1) = \text{Ann}_R(m_1)$ 1201 12112

$M \subseteq 211111-121 12121$

$$M_1 = R_{m_1}$$

$$M_2 = R_{m_2} + \dots + R_{m_n} = \langle m_2, \dots, m_n \rangle$$

$$M \cong M_1 \times M_2 \quad \overbrace{\text{121-22}}$$

$$M_1 \cap M_2 = \{0\} \quad \overbrace{\text{11111-22}}$$

$$M_1 + M_2 = M \quad (1)$$

$$M_1 \cap M_2 = \{0\} \quad (2)$$

, $m \in M$ \sum is well defined

$$m = \underbrace{r_1 m_1}_{\in M_1} + \underbrace{r_2 m_2 + \dots + r_n m_n}_{\in M_2}$$

$$M = M_1 + M_2$$

\int . $m \in M_1 \cap M_2$ \Rightarrow $m \in M$

$$\boxed{m = r_1 m_1 = r_2 m_2 + \dots + r_n m_n} \quad (\text{**})$$

$$r_1 m_1 = 0 \quad \text{so } m = 0 \quad \text{and } \forall i \neq 1$$

$$(d_1) = \text{Ann}_R(m_1) \quad h = \gcd(r_1, d_1)$$

$$\exists x, y \in R \quad \text{such that } h = xr_1 + yd_1$$

$$(c_{1m_1}) = hm_1 = (xr_1)m_1 + \cancel{(yd_1)m_1}^{\neq 0} = xr_1 m_1$$

$$(y(d_1 m_1) = 0)$$

$$\int \quad 2 \leq i \leq n \quad \sum c_i = h \quad c_i = xr_i$$

$$c_{1m_1} = hm_1 = xr_1 m_1 = c_2 m_2 + \dots + c_n m_n$$

$$hm_1 = 0 \quad \xrightarrow{x \neq 0} \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{if } x \neq 0 \\ \text{if } x = 0 \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{if } x \neq 0 \\ \text{if } x = 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$c_{1m_1} = 0 \Leftrightarrow h|r_1 \quad \text{and } c_1 = h \quad \Rightarrow \quad c_{1m_1} = 0 \quad \text{and } h|r_1$$

$$C_1 m_1 = C_2 m_2 + \dots + C_n m_n \quad (\star\star)$$

$$(\star)^4 \quad \boxed{c_1 | d_1} \quad \text{es } c_1 m_1 = 0 \quad \text{nicht } \{ \}$$

$c_1 = h = \gcd(r_1, d_1)$

$$g = \gcd(c_1, \dots, c_n)$$

$$\cdot c_i = g c'_i$$

$$\cdot \gcd(c'_1, \dots, c'_n) = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow \{c'_1, \dots, c'_n\} \text{ ist ein Schnittgruppe von } \{m'_1, \dots, m'_n\} \\ & - \text{e. g. } \{m'_1, \dots, m'_n\} \end{aligned}$$

$$m'_1 = -c'_1 m_1 + c'_2 m_2 + \dots + c'_n m_n.$$

$$d'_1 \quad \underbrace{(d'_1)}_{\text{es Schnittgruppe}} = \text{Ann}_R(m'_1) = \{r \in R : rm'_1 = 0_R\}$$

Wegen $r | d_1$ se $\{m'_1, \dots, m'_n\}$ $\subseteq \{m_1, \dots, m_n\}$

Wegen $r | d'_1$ se $\{m'_1, \dots, m'_n\}$ $\subseteq \{m_1, \dots, m_n\}$

wegen $d_1, d'_1 \in \{m_1, \dots, m_n\}$ $d'_1 | d_1$ \wedge $m'_1 \neq 0_R$ \rightarrow

Since $y \in \text{ann}_R(m_1)$, $d_1 = d'_1 y \in \text{ann}_R(m_1)$

$(d'_1, m_1) \subset \text{ann}_R(m_1)$

$$gm'_1 = g(-c'_1 m_1 + c'_2 m_2 + \dots + c'_n m_n) =$$

$$-c_1 m_1 + c_2 m_2 + \dots + c_n m_n = 0_M \quad (\text{why})$$

$d'_1 \mid g$ since $g \in \text{ann}_R(m'_1) = (d'_1)$

$$g \mid c_1 \quad g = \text{gcd}(c_1, \dots, c_n)$$

$$(g) \mid c_1 \mid d_1$$

$d'_1, d_1 \mid g$ since $d'_1 \mid d_1$

$d'_1 \mid g \mid c_1$ since $(d'_1) = (d_1)$

$$c_1 \in (d'_1) = (d_1) = \text{ann}_R(m_1)$$

$M \cong M_1 \times M_2 \Rightarrow -\rightarrow \text{ann}_R(m_1) = \{0\} \quad c_1 m_1 = 0$

$$M_2 \simeq \mathbb{R}/(d_1) \times \cdots \times \mathbb{R}/(d_n)$$

$$d_1 | d_2 | \dots | d_n \quad \text{and} \quad d_1 | d_2 | \dots | d_n$$