

12 י/כ 37.7

1) $(\int_{1 \in N}) \int_{1 \in N - R} \cdot \cdot \cdot \cap R \xrightarrow{\text{ר'גנ}}$

$\rightarrow \int_0 \int_{\Delta} \text{dry M} \xrightarrow{\int_{\Delta} / c} \text{dry M}$
 $R \times M \rightarrow M$
 $(r, m) \mapsto r_m$

$r, s \in R$ $\int \int$ $(r+s)_m = r_m + s_m$ (1 - e)

$m, n \in M$ $\int \int$ $r(m+n) = r_m + r_n$ (2)

$r(s_m) = (rs)_m$ (3)

$1 \cdot m = m$ (4)

2) $\int_{1 \in N - \Delta} \int_{1 \in N - R} M \xrightarrow{\text{ר'גנ}} \text{ר'גנ}$

$\rightarrow \int_0 \text{line } N \subseteq M \xrightarrow{\text{ר'גנ}}$
 $\cdot \int_{n \in N} \int_{\Delta} r_n \in N : \int_0 \int_{\Delta}$

$\int_0 \int_{1 \in N - R} M \xrightarrow{\text{ר'גנ}} \text{ר'גנ}$

$m \in M \int \int O_R m = \overbrace{O_M}^{\text{ר'גנ}} (1)$

$O_R m = (O_R + O_R)_m = \underline{\text{ר'גנ}} M \subseteq \text{ר'גנ}$

$O_R \cdot m + O_R \cdot m$

\Leftarrow

$O_m = O_R \cdot m$

$$(-1_R)_m = -m \quad , m \in M \quad \text{ס. 2}$$

$$1_R \cdot m \stackrel{(4)}{=} m \quad \text{ס. 2 ס. 4}$$

$$O_m = O_R \cdot m = (1_R + (-1_R))_m = 1_R \cdot m + (-1_R) \cdot m \\ = m + (-1_R) \cdot m$$

$$-m = (-1_R) \cdot m \quad \Leftarrow$$

לעומת O_m מתקיים $O_{12,1N-R} M(0)$ $\Rightarrow 1_{kN} 12$
 $\Rightarrow 1_{kN} \rightarrow 1$ ס. $(0)_M$, M

$r \in R$ ס. $r \in N \cap M$ ס. $\Rightarrow r \in M$

$$r \cdot O_m = O_m$$

$$r \cdot O_m = r \cdot (O_m + O_m) = r \cdot O_m + r \cdot O_m$$

$$O_m = r \cdot O_m$$

R ס. $(\forall i, j \in R) R = M \quad \text{ס. } R$ (1)
 $\exists r \in R \quad \forall i, j \in R \quad r \cdot O_i = O_j$

$\forall i, j \in R \quad \forall k \in R \quad r \cdot O_i = r \cdot O_j \quad \text{ס. } R$

$\forall i, j \in R \quad \forall k \in R \quad r \cdot O_i = r \cdot O_j \quad \text{ס. } R$
 $\forall i, j \in R \quad r \cdot O_i = r \cdot O_j \quad \text{ס. } R$

$$\sum_{n \in \mathbb{Z}} m = \underbrace{m + m + \dots + m}_{\text{2, INR } n}$$

$$\lambda \gamma_1 \gamma_n \rightarrow \Rightarrow \int_{121N} - \lambda \rightarrow$$

? $\int_{121N} - F[x] \text{ in } N \text{ are } F(3)$

$$\Leftrightarrow \int_{121N} - F[x] \subset \int^{V/G} j^*$$

$$j_! F \text{ in } V \vee j_!(j_! - j)_N$$

$$\int^{V/G} j_! j^* . \varphi: V \rightarrow V \quad \text{defining } j^*$$

$$(a_n x^n + \dots + a_1 x + a_0) \cdot v = a_n \cdot \varphi^n(v) + \dots + a_1 \cdot \varphi(v) + a_0 \cdot v.$$

$$\int^{V/G} j_! j^* \int_{121N} - F[x] / \sim_G \rightarrow$$

$$F \rightarrow \int_0^\infty \int_{\partial D} \text{ or } V = M \times \mathbb{M}, M \int_{121N} - F[x]$$

$$\varphi: V \rightarrow V$$

$$\varphi(v) = x \cdot v$$

$$\text{can } \int_{121N} - \exists_{121} X \text{ in } R \text{ (4)}$$

$$M = R^\times = \left\{ f: X \rightarrow R \mid \begin{array}{l} \text{1. } f(x) \neq 0 \\ \text{2. } x \in X \text{ (e.g.)} \\ f(x) \neq 0 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$= \left\{ r_1 x_1 + \dots + r_n x_n : x_1, \dots, x_n \in X \right\}$$

$R^X \cong R^n$ if C , $|X| = n$, $\mathbb{Z}/10 \times \omega_C$

$$x_1 = (1_R, 0_R, \dots, 0_R)$$

$$x_2 = (0_R, 1_R, \dots, 0_R)$$

$$(r_1, \dots, r_n) = r_1 x_1 + r_2 x_2 + \dots + r_n x_n$$

(בנוסף) $S-S$ כ $\omega_{\mathcal{M}}$ $R \subset S$ ה' (5)

$$\begin{matrix} :S_{12, N-R} & \subseteq & \text{ה' } r_2 \in \mathcal{M} \\ (S \subseteq S_e \subseteq S) & \cap S & \cap \{0\} \subseteq S, \\ & & r \in R, s \in S \end{matrix}$$

, $f: R \rightarrow S$ א' \mathcal{M} ה' (7)

$$\begin{matrix} f: S \rightarrow S & = & f(r) \\ \cap_{r \in R} \subseteq S & & \subseteq \cap_{r \in S} S \end{matrix}$$

ה' $M \subseteq \mathcal{M}$ ה' (7)

$\text{Ann}(M) = \{r \in R: rm = 0_m \ \forall m \in M\}$
annihilator

$\text{Ann}(M) \triangleleft R$ א' (7)

$\text{Ann}(M) = (0) \iff \bigcap_{r \in R} rM = 0_M$

$\exists r \in R \quad r \neq 0 \quad rM = 0_M \iff \bigcap_{r \in R} rM = 0_M$

$\bigcap_{r \in R} rM = 0_M \iff \text{Tor}(M)$

$\text{Tor}(M) = \{m \in M : \forall r \in R \quad rm = 0_M\}$

$\bigcap_{r \in R} rM = 0_M \iff \text{Tor}(M)$

$0 \neq r, s \in R \quad m, n \in \text{Tor}(M) \quad rm = 0_M \quad sn = 0_M$

$rM = sM = 0_M \quad \exists r, s \in R \quad rm = sn = 0_M$

$$rs(m+n) = (rm)s + (sn)r =$$

$$(sr)m + (rs)n =$$

$$s(rm) + r(sn) = 0_M + 0_M = 0_M$$

$sM = 0_M \quad \exists s \in R \quad 0 \neq s \in R \quad m \in \text{Tor}(M) \quad sm = 0_M$

$s(rm) = r(sm) = 0_M \quad r \in R \quad \bigcap_{r \in R} rM = 0_M$

$m \in \text{Tor}(M) \iff$

(torsion) $\bigcap_{r \in R} rM = 0_M \iff \text{Tor}(M)$

R សម្រាប់ការបង្កើត M,N នៃ 1121

ឱ្យការបង្កើត R តែ នូវ

ការបង្កើត តែ f: M → N គឺជាការ

ការបង្កើត ដែល នូវ ការបង្កើត

$$f(m_1 + m_2) = f(m_1) + f(m_2)$$

$$f(rm_1) = r \cdot f(m_1)$$

$$r \cdot (m + N) = rm + N$$

$\Leftrightarrow m_1 + N = m_2 + N$'s $\Delta G^\circ > 0$ $\Rightarrow \ln K < 0$

$$m_2 = m_1 + n \quad -\frac{e}{c} \quad \Rightarrow \quad n \in \mathbb{N} \quad \text{with}$$

$$r_{m_2} = r_{m_1} + \underbrace{r_n}_{\begin{matrix} m_1 \rightarrow n \\ \in \mathbb{N} \end{matrix}}$$

$$\Gamma m_1 + N = \Gamma m_2 + N \quad \text{if } \delta$$

Sei $f: M \rightarrow N$ mit $f \in \mathcal{F}_{M \rightarrow N}$
 $\circ f \in \mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow R}$

$\ker(f) = \{m \in M : f(m) = 0_N\}$
 $\cdot M \xrightarrow{\text{Fe}} \mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow N} \quad f \in \mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow N}$

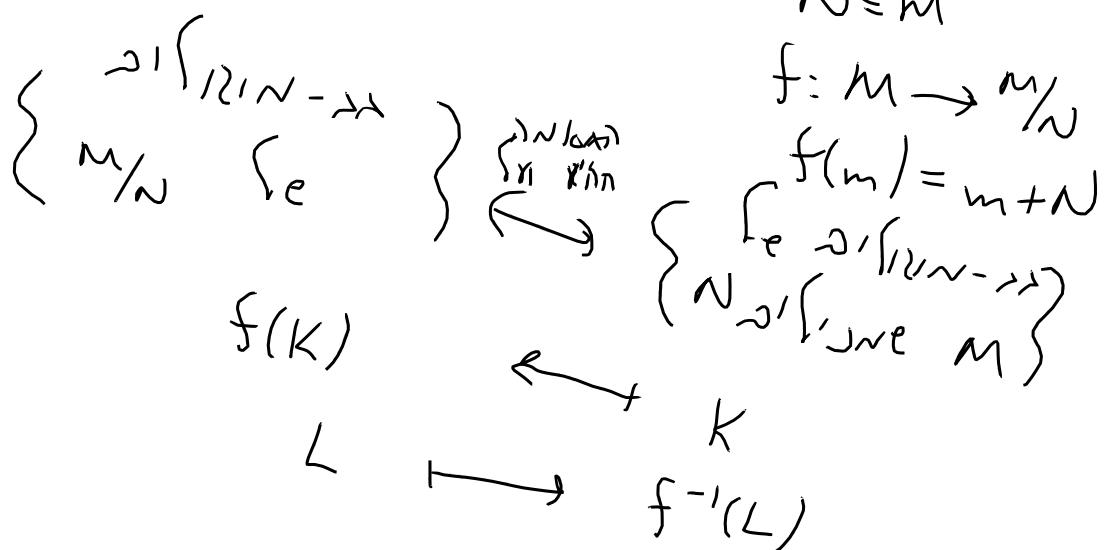
$\circ f \in \mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow R}$ (gen)

$M /_{(\ker f)} \simeq \underbrace{f(M)}_{\mathcal{F}_{M \rightarrow N}}$
 $\cdot N \xrightarrow{\text{Fe}}$

$L \in N \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow N}} \mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow R}$ (gen)

$M \xrightarrow{\text{Fe}} \mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow N} \quad f^{-1}(L) \subseteq M$

$\mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow R} \quad f(K) \subseteq N \quad , \quad K \subseteq M \quad \mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow R}$
 $\circ \mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow R} \quad M \quad : \quad f^{-1}(K) \subseteq L \quad \text{gen}$
 $\circ \mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow R} \quad e \quad \mathcal{F}_{N \rightarrow N} \quad N \subseteq M$



$\exists r \in \mathbb{R} \quad \forall M \in \mathbb{M}_{\leq n} \quad \exists R \in \mathbb{R} \quad \forall b \in \mathbb{B}$

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$\left\{ r_1 b_1 + \dots + r_n b_n \mid \begin{array}{l} r_i \geq 0 \\ r_i \in \mathbb{R}, \quad b_i \in \mathbb{B} \end{array} \right\} \subseteq M$

$\exists r \in \mathbb{R} \quad \forall M \in \mathbb{M}_{\leq n} \quad \exists R \in \mathbb{R} \quad \forall b \in \mathbb{B}$

$M = \bigcup_{r \in \mathbb{R}} \{r b \mid b \in \mathbb{B}\}$

$\forall M \in \mathbb{M}_{\leq n} \quad \exists r \in \mathbb{R} \quad \forall b \in \mathbb{B}$

$\exists r \in \mathbb{R} \quad \forall M \in \mathbb{M}_{\leq n} \quad \exists r \in \mathbb{R} \quad \forall b \in \mathbb{B}$

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$r_1 b_1 + \dots + r_n b_n \in M$

$r_1 b_1 + \dots + r_n b_n \in M$

$\exists r \in \mathbb{R} \quad \forall M \in \mathbb{M}_{\leq n} \quad \exists r \in \mathbb{R} \quad \forall b \in \mathbb{B}$

like $R = F$ also surjective (then)

then $f \circ S_{IN-R} \in f$

$\therefore f \circ S_{IN-R} \in f$

$R = \mathbb{Z}$ $M = \mathbb{Z}/6\mathbb{Z}$, $\text{Im } f \subseteq$
 $(\mathbb{Z}/6\mathbb{Z})^{k+1} \cong \mathbb{Z}/6\mathbb{Z}$ (onto one-to-one)

$O_m = G_m$ $\cup_{m \in M} f$

$\cup_{m \in M} f \subseteq \cup_{m \in M} f \cup \cup_{m \in M} f$

then $f^{-1}(f(S)) \subseteq f^{-1}(f(S))$

if $S \subseteq R$ then $R \subseteq S$ \Rightarrow $S \subseteq R$

$S \subseteq R$ $\text{then } \forall s \in S \exists r \in R \text{ such that } s = r$

$\therefore R[x] - \text{ideal} \ni f \in S \Rightarrow f \in S$

$s^n + r_{n-1}s^{n-1} + \dots + r_1s + r_0 = 0_S$

$\therefore \sum_{s \in S} s \in S$

$\text{then } R \subseteq R[S] \subseteq S \Rightarrow S \subseteq R$

$R \subseteq S$

$$R[s] = \{ a_m s^m + \dots + a_1 s + a_0 \mid \begin{matrix} s \in S \\ a_i \in R \end{matrix} \}$$

$$w) \rightarrow 10 \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \{1, N-R \\ R \in R[s] \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1, 2, \dots, N-R \\ 1, N, \dots, N \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow R[s] (2)$$

$$T \in \mathcal{P} \quad R[s] \subseteq T \subseteq S \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{if } s \in R \\ \text{else } \{s\} \end{array} \right\} \quad (3)$$

$$M - e \geq M_{\lfloor n/c \rfloor} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{\lceil n/c \rceil} R_i - R[n] \right) \quad (4)$$

(R - N 2'1) \int_{fjord} Γ_2 5

$$T = R(s] \cap \gamma)] \quad (z \in \omega \quad \underline{\text{and}} \quad z \in T)$$

$$r \in R[s] \quad \omega_k \Leftarrow 1 \in T$$

$$r \in \text{Ann}(M)$$

$$r=0 \Leftrightarrow r \cdot 1 = 0$$

$\{1, s, s^2, s^3, \dots\} \subset R[s]$ は $\mathbb{C}[z]$ の部分環

$1, s, s^2, s^3, \dots \subset \mathbb{C}[s]$

$\mathbb{C}[s], R$ が \mathbb{C} の部分環である

$$s^n + r_{n-1}s^{n-1} + \dots + r_1s + r_0 = 0$$

\mathbb{C}

$$s^n = -r_{n-1}s^{n-1} - \dots - r_1s - r_0$$

したがって

$$\begin{aligned} s^{n+1} &= ss^n = -r_{n-1}s^n - r_{n-2}s^{n-1} - \dots - r_1s^2 - r_0s \\ &= \underbrace{(r_{n-1}s^{n-1} + r_{n-2}s^{n-2} + \dots + r_1s + r_0)}_{-r_{n-2}s^{n-1} - \dots - r_1s^2 - r_0s} \end{aligned}$$

s が $\mathbb{C}[s]$ の元であることを示す

$1, s, \dots, s^{n-1}$ が $\mathbb{C}[s]$ の元であることを示す

$\mathbb{C}[s]$ が $\mathbb{C}[s]$ の部分環であることを示す

$\mathbb{C}[s]$ が $\mathbb{C}[s]$ の部分環であることを示す

